

If any empire is to endure and prosper in the sight of God it must be founded on altruism and service to mankind.—Rev. Chas. A. Eaton.

# Honolulu Star-Bulletin

HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN, TUESDAY, MARCH 21, 1916.

SPORTS, CLASSIFIED AND SHIPPING SECTION

NINE

## FIGHT IMMINENT BETWEEN VILLA AND PERSHING

Rebel Chief Believed Headed Straight for Advancing U. S. Troops

VILLISTAS DRIVEN TO RETREATING BY CANO

Aeroplanes With Punitive Expedition Reported Doing Fine Scout Work

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless] WASHINGTON, D. C., March 21.—The big fight between Villa and the pursuing American cavalry is expected to come within the next 24 hours, according to despatches from San Antonio received at the war department last night.

Gen. Funston last night issued a statement telling the approximate positions of the three columns. The first is moving south from Casas Grandes towards Baholera. The second is moving southeast toward El Valle and the third toward Carmen. Villa suffers reverse.

Villa, says one of the many reports concerning his whereabouts, has been defeated by Col. Cano, with a column of Carranza troops and is now moving north toward El Valle. If this is true he is running right into the jaws of the chasing American soldiers.

Other despatches give a few more details regarding the fight between Villa and Cano. According to these the forces commanded by Cano engaged the Villistas at Nomaquia. For several hours the result of the battle was undecided, but finally Villa drew off his men and started northward. The fight is said to have taken place last Saturday. The Carranza forces numbered less than 1000 men.

Scout Planes Do Good Work. The despatches from the Texas border say that the aviation corps now has six aeroplanes with the columns commanded by Gen. Pershing, and that the machines are doing good work.

## BULGARIA FACES ACUTE SITUATION

Revolution Seems Imminent and Army Shows Signs of Disaffection

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless] PARIS, France, March 21.—Later despatches telling of the attempted assassination of Bulgaria's premier, M. Radomirovich, say that official was returning to his home from his office in an open carriage when an employee of the postoffice, named Ivanov, ran out from the sidewalk and opened fire, shooting twice before he could be seized. One of the bullets struck and wounded the coachman, but Radomirovich escaped.

Private telegrams from Bucharest and Athens state that the situation in Bulgaria is critical. There is agitation against both King Ferdinand and the premier, the population is alarmed at the shortage of food and the impossibility of tilling the soil and demonstrations of women are reported in several towns.

Bulgarian Army Near Revolt. According to latest telegrams troops sent to quell the disturbances have refused to act and have threatened their officers.

Bulgarian refugees who have reached Bucharest declare that Bulgaria is finding it impossible to continue the war. The Bulgarian army, they say, would be in a most critical situation if forced to meet a long offensive.

Leaflets announcing that Russia, France, Italy and England will take the offensive against Bulgaria this month and that Roumania and Greece will march with the Entente with the object of dividing, crushing and enslaving Bulgaria are being distributed among the people.

## NEW DIRECTORY TO BE ISSUED

A new Telephone Directory will shortly be published. Written notice of any desired change of name or address must be received by this company on or before March 20, after which date no changes will be made until the following issue. MUTUAL TELEPHONE COMPANY.—Adv.

## GUNBOAT WHEELING IS ORDERED SOUTH

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless] WASHINGTON, D. C., March 21.—The gunboat Wheeling, now at New Orleans, has been ordered to southern waters, it being understood that her destination is Tampico. The battleship Kentucky, now at Vera Cruz, will be sent to Galveston, the need of her presence in the Mexican port having passed.

## PROMINENT MEN TO VISIT HERE WITH SHRINERS

Members of the publicity committee of the Shriners met yesterday at Commercial Club to form plans for the welcome of the visiting Shriners who will arrive March 31. Owing to the fact that the list of Shriners who will make the trip has not yet been announced the committee adjourned until Wednesday at noon when the complete program will be arranged.

Among the visitors who are expected here are J. Putnam Stevens, the Imperial Potentate; F. B. Silverwood of Los Angeles, author of "I Love You, California," and J. R. Hickman, a prominent packer of Alaska. It was suggested that a Maine luncheon be arranged for Mr. Putnam, giving him opportunity to meet all residents of that state now residing in Honolulu.

One of the plans that may be followed out, suggested by C. G. Bokus, is the printing of a booklet containing pointed facts about Hawaii. This would be published with the official program, and would give the visitors an idea of the population and resources of the territory.

## WICHMAN'S SHOW WINDOWS DISPLAY GUARD TROPHIES

In one of the windows of H. F. Wichman & Company's jewelry store are shown the beautiful silver cups that are put up as prizes for the forthcoming military tournament for the National Guard of Hawaii. These prizes are among the handiest ever offered as trophies in Hawaii and will undoubtedly stimulate the various companies of the citizen soldiers to do their utmost. The cups are of silver with the newly-adopted National Guard symbol on each cup in bas relief.

The tournament will be in two sections; the first to be in the nature of a competitive drill among the companies of the various battalions. There are two cups for each battalion. This competition will be held about the middle of May. The second section will be a regimental and will be held on or near Kamehameha Day. A tentative program has been arranged and all the companies are showing great interest. There is every assurance that the tournament will be a great success.

## DOCTOR TAYLOR URGES EARLY ENTRANCE INTO COLLEGE FOR STUDENTS

Mothers of Panahou students to the number of about 200 heard an interesting address in Charles R. Bishop hall yesterday by Dr. James M. Taylor, former president of Vassar College. The address was delivered under the auspices of the Panahou Mothers' Association. Doctor Taylor, among other things, urged the earlier entrance of young men and women into college and advised a course in general rather than vocational training.

Those students who dissipate out of school hours are the ones who finally break down in the studies, Doctor Taylor explained. He added that girls are steadier in their studies than boys, and that the college girl shows a grasp of power and seriousness that others do not. In conclusion, Doctor Taylor said that if he was a parent and could not afford a college education for his children, he would have them trained in the public schools.

## HAWAIIAN BAND WILL PLAY FOR RECEPTION WHEN CARDEN MARRIES

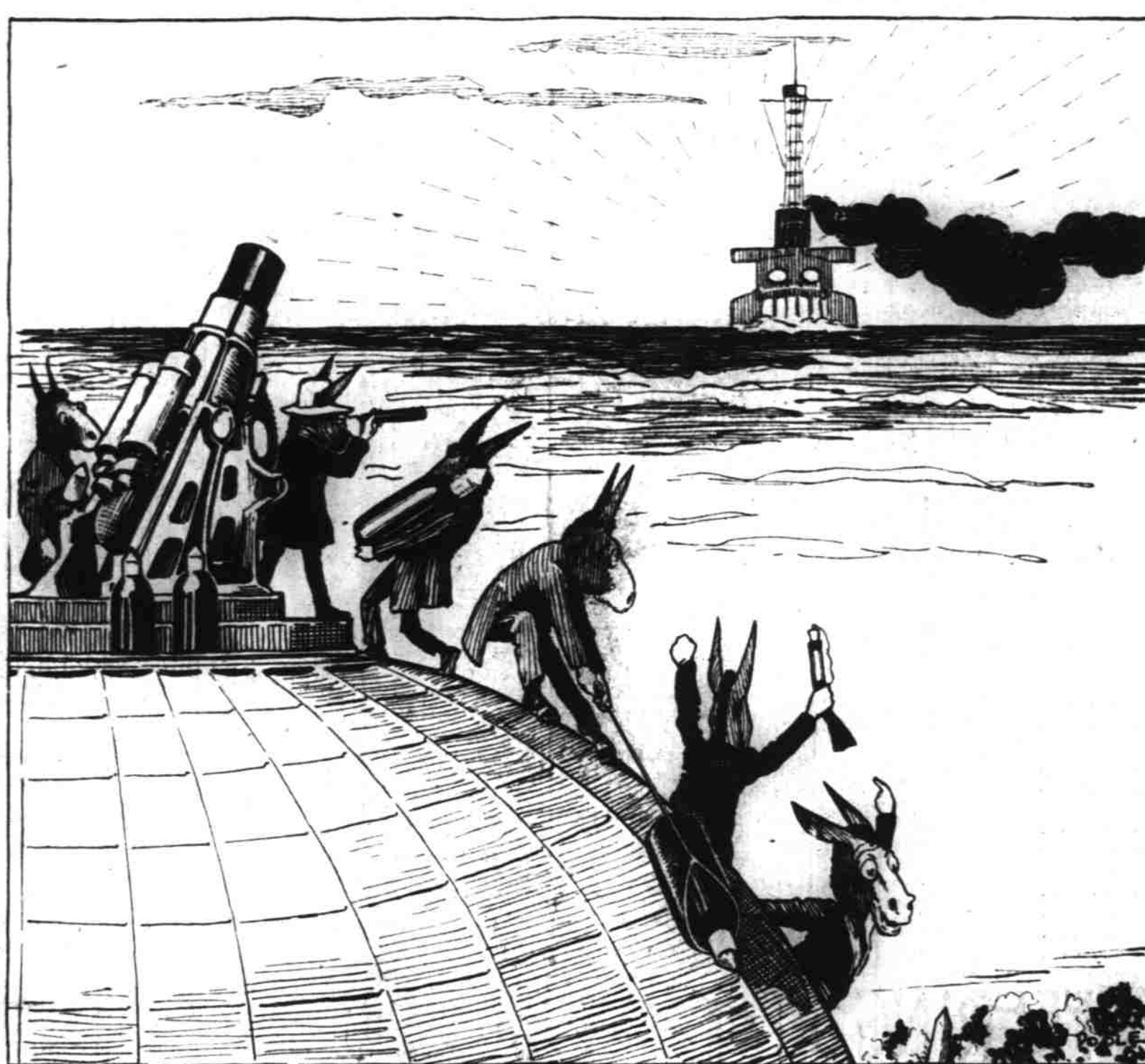
William Thomas Carden, second deputy city attorney, is to be married Thursday and the mayor has ordered the Hawaiian Band out to honor the event. It will play at the reception to take place at the Pierpoint after the ceremony. Carden is to marry Miss Florence Gavin Cassidy, daughter of Mrs. John Cassidy. The ceremony will take place at St. Andrew's Cathedral at 8:30 o'clock in the evening. The couple will leave on a two-week honeymoon the next day. After April 10 they will be at home at 1520 Fort Street.

As a result of the receipt of a large number of death threats received by United States District Attorney Preston, at San Francisco for his activity in neutrality cases, a bodyguard has been appointed for him.

## LIZARD EGG HATCHES IN DESK OF CHARITY WORKER IS ADOPTED

Miss Agnes Hills, an Associated Charities worker, has a new pet. A lizard's egg which she had carelessly placed in her desk drawer some time ago, hatched out yesterday and she has adopted the baby lizard as a pet, despite the "kidding" of the rest of the force.

## Beware The 25th of March!



News Note.—Capt. William S. Sims tells house committee on naval affairs that in his opinion the next expedition aimed against the coasts of the United States would come by way of the West Indies.

## PRESIDENT HADLEY OF YALE FAVORS MILITARY TRAINING AND URGES NATIONAL 'PREPAREDNESS'

Notable Address By Educator Before Alumni at Albany—Calls on Graduates to Work for Public Service

President Arthur T. Hadley of Yale is a believer in preparedness and in military training in universities. In an address recently before Yale alumni at Albany he said:

From the very outset it has been Yale's aim to prepare men for public service. Her charter imposes it as a duty. Her course of instruction, not only in colleges but in the various professional schools, has been arranged with that end in view. The undergraduate has been encouraged to pursue studies in history and literature which will help to make him a better citizen, but which often have no obvious connection with the problem of money getting. The professional student is taught much of the scientific theory which lies at the basis of his profession, but comparatively little of the practical details of its application.

The ideals of service which the Yale man learns may ultimately be found a hindrance rather than a help to the pursuit of riches. When critics of the college course ask how large a proportion of Yale men become millionaires, I can answer that we get no more than a fair share. As the head of an institution that is frequently in need of funds and counts on the loyalty of its graduates to supply that need, I wish the proportion were larger. But I am not sure that such an increase would prove that we were doing better service to the country. We are here to train citizens of a free commonwealth; to encourage disinterested service in church and in state, in science and in business. If that service is crowned with the visible rewards of success—if, like Solomon, we seek wisdom and the Lord grants riches as an incident—so much the better. But the seeking of wisdom is the fundamental thing, and the power to render service the test of its attainment.

The question is constantly asked whether an education of this kind is practical. It is practical if it enables a man to serve his fellow men. The learning of the recluses or the library of the bookworm is no more practical than the gold which a miser locks in his chest. Each of these men makes folly of what should be a source of wisdom; each hides his talent in a napkin. But the scholar who makes his learning serviceable to others, or the teacher who shows his students how to use books as tools of service, is just as practical as the man who invests his money in a way to make returns; nay, more practical, because there is more danger that we shall be blind to the lessons of history and literature, and that we shall fail to understand what the written record teaches, than that we shall stop doing business and cease the successful pursuit of wealth.

Of these ideals the Yale men from this part of New York state have been honorable exponents. What our Mohawk Valley alumni have done in teaching is illustrated by the life of men like Dana of Utica and Johnson of Gloversville, and, if you will pardon a personal reference, of my own father, who was a Herkimer county man. What they have done in government is illustrated by a long line of statesmen and jurists, and by none more honorably than by the eminent

judge who was still with us at the earlier meetings of your club which I attended, and whose portrait, through the generosity of his family, has recently been added to our collection at Yale. William Law Learned.

The particular form of public service which is called for is different in different generations. During the first century of our existence it was for the most part the service of ministers and magistrates. Afterward the work of the scholar, the inventor, or the pioneer in the various lines of human activity, took its place side by side with that of the minister or the magistrate as a career of coordinate importance. Today the younger men of our nation are confronted with the possible need for yet another form of public service, no less exacting than any which I have named: public service in the defense of their country.

In one sense this is a departure from the lines of the old charter. It is not service in church or civil state. But the spirit of the charter is more important than its letter. If Yale and colleges like her should fail to take their share in providing for the defense of the nation's integrity and honor at a time when its integrity and honor may be endangered, they would fail miserably in their duty. You already know how the Yale students have responded to this appeal. Gen. Wood told the Yale boys at Plattsburg that the most effective work of preparation that they could do during the winter at New Haven was to organize a battery. So many enlisted that they organized four batteries instead of one. A large number of our best men are giving time and labor and serious study to a kind of work which has little of the show of military life, and much of its substance. The Yale battalion is not a cadet corps, but an organized unit of the state militia. Neither officers nor men have parade uniforms. If there should be a riot with which the civil authorities could not deal—God grant we may never see one!—they would be called upon to do their share in suppressing it.

All this represents a spirit of public service of the kind which is imperatively needed today. One of the very best things about this new movement is that it brings home to the boys their duties as citizens of the community. There is too much tendency to regard our government as a machine which will run itself; of undertaking to enjoy as much as we can of its benefits and contribute as little as we can to its support. This is a natural enough tendency, but it is a perilous one; and I believe that military training on the part of our students will help to lessen this peril.

There is another result of serious military training in our colleges which is equally important. It conduces to sobriety of judgment in international matters. A course of instruction like that which the Yale artillery battalion receives emphasizes the reality of war rather than its parade. The boys know that if we have to fight it will be their duty to go to the front, under conditions of extreme peril. This makes them less ready to give free rein to their emotions, and far less ready to indulge in unwise utterance. It not only gives us the benefit of training, but it guards us against the

danger of loose talk; and I regard the second point as being just as important for national safety and national honor as the first.

In the critical conditions, national and international, which we are now facing, the nation is going to be saved by the character of its citizens. No physical or governmental machinery is going to protect us. The advocate of peace who believes in international arbitration must be prepared to compel assent to the decrees of his court; otherwise his peace talk will promote either ridicule or attack. The advocate of preparedness who places his reliance on a large navy may perhaps give us security against some of the dangers which threaten us at the moment, if he can get the navy sufficiently out of politics to place his ships in charge of intelligent officers; but in the face of modern scientific progress, the safety that can be given by the largest battleship program is only temporary. Unless a growth in the size of the fleet is accompanied by a corresponding growth in the self-restraint of the people, such a fleet may prove ultimately to have in it almost as much of menace as of safety. As a Yale man anxious for high ideals of public service, I call upon you as Yale graduates to encourage the Yale men of the next generation, by every means in your power, to prepare themselves for the most perilous of civic duties and responsibilities; and at the same time, to lessen the peril, so far as we honorably may, by teaching them to be sparing of their speech and to keep their emotions under control.

LEASE FOR P. O. MAIL STORING LOT SIGNED AND WILL BE MAILED

On the Sierra, sailing this afternoon, Postmaster William F. Young will mail to the postoffice department in Washington an agreement between the Territory of Hawaii and the United States of America, by which the territory leases to the postoffice department for five years, for a nominal consideration, the Honolulu harbor site on Merchant street. The lease was drawn up and signed March 15.

The lot thus obtained will have a fireproof structure for storing mail built on it. Postmaster Young says ground for the building may be broken within the next 30 days. The structure will cover mail which now has to be piled on the Bethel street sidewalk, when heavy mails arrive on steamers.

## HUNNAN AND KWANGSI NEAR OPEN REVOLT

SHANGHAI, China, March 21.—The results of the revolution in Hunnan and Kwangsi provinces are reported here to have become serious. It is declared that the provinces of Hunnan and Kwangsi are on the point of open rebellion against the Yuan government.

In a formal statement issued last night Wu Ting Fang and Tang Shao Yi deny that the inhabitants of Hunnan and Kwangsi are compromising with the Peking government.

They accuse Yuan of having violated his oath of office and they are determined to force his retirement as soon as possible.

## SUPREME COURT HOLDS BREWERY HAS NO RELIEF

Circuit Judge Ashford's ruling in the case of the Honolulu Brewing & Malting Company against C. G. Bartlett and Fred Harrison, in which a demurrer filed by the defendants was overruled, has been reversed in an opinion handed down by the supreme court.

The intention of the brewery's suit was to recover on a promissory note for \$1555.25, dated April 25, 1915. This note was made by Bartlett to T. A. Marlowe when the former was president and manager of the company, and assigned by Marlowe to the brewery. Several months after Bartlett left the country, and following his indictment on four charges of embezzlement and one of forgery, the suit was begun, Harrison being named as attorney-in-fact for Bartlett.

One of the contentions of the brewery was that Bartlett was a fugitive from justice and had no intention of returning to the territory, the allegation being made that it was Bartlett's intention to dispose of what property he had in the islands.

According to the decision, it is the opinion of the supreme court that the bill presents no equity, and that the facts alleged by the plaintiff company are not sufficient to entitle the brewery to relief demanded. It is added that the demurrer filed by the defendants should have been sustained by Circuit Judge Ashford.

## WILLIAM ROWELL LAID TO REST IN KAWAIAHO YARD

Many friends of the late William E. Rowell, former superintendent of public works, who died on Saturday night at Queen's hospital, were in attendance at the funeral services held yesterday afternoon in the home of Judge and Mrs. Sanford B. Dole, Emma street.

Rev. H. H. Parker, pastor of Kawaiaho church, officiated at the services. The pall bearers were W. O. Smith, Jacob F. Brown, S. M. Kanahele, Charles H. Kluge, Vaughan MacCaughy and Joseph S. Emerson. Interment was made in the Kawaiaho Mission cemetery.

## PRESIDENT IS READY TO SIGN FILIPINO BILL

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless] WASHINGTON, D. C., March 21.—President Wilson settled all doubts as to his attitude towards the Philippines Bill, now before a conference committee, in a statement made yesterday to Democratic leaders.

The President announced that he would sign the bill, even with the Clarke amendment, although he was not in agreement with some of the features of the legislation as it now stands.

## ORDER CITES TRUSTEE TO ISSUE STATEMENT

Federal Judge C. F. Clemons yesterday handed down an order requiring S. Hata, trustee of estate of Tsunokichi Fujita, to file at once a detailed statement regarding the condition of the estate. It is stated in the order that Hata has proceeded to administer the estate without the requisite order and authority of the referee in bankruptcy, and that he has disbursed moneys without the approval of the court and referee. In case the statement is not filed by April 5, Hata is cited to appear in court on April 8 and show cause why he should not be punished for contempt of court.

## PROVE WHAT 'AN-URIC'

The New Discovery for Kidneys, Rheumatism and Backache Will Do For You

Send 10 cents with name of this paper to Dr. Pierce, Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Institute, Buffalo, N. Y., for a large sample package of "An-Uric." It will convince any sufferer from kidney, bladder, backache, that it is many times more active than lithia, and dissolves uric acid in the system as hot water melts sugar; besides being absolutely harmless, it preserves the kidneys in a healthy state by thoroughly cleansing them. It clears the heart valves and checks the degeneration of blood-vessels and regulates blood pressure. "An-Uric" is an insurance agent against sudden death. Send to Dr. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., for free book on Diseases of Kidneys.—Adv.

The Lakes of Killarney are thought to have been once the site of a large and populous city.

## BELLIGERENT AIR SQUADRONS FIGHT HIGH IN CLOUDS

Allies' Battleplanes Raid Alsatian City and Spectacular Battle Develops

FIFTY SKY RAIDERS IN DESPERATE DUEL

Five Teuton and Three French Machines Sent Hurling Back to Earth

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless] BASEL, Switzerland, March 21.—The greatest aerial battle of the war was that fought out high in the air over the Alsatian city of Muehlhausen on Sunday, according to the reports of eyewitnesses, who have reached here. The Allies had sent a raiding squadron of 23 machines over the German lines, to meet which the Germans had 27 aeroplanes of various types in action.

These 50 air fighters fought, and maneuvered directly over the city, the battle cloud sweeping back and forth within easy range of the German anti-aircraft guns, but with the German and French machines so confused in the general fighting that the gunners had to cease firing for fear they would hit some of their own air craft.

The French carried on a double battle, engaging the German machines as they approached and at the same time showering bombs upon the military positions below whenever the conflict carried them within bombing range.

Eight Planes Downed. One French machine rammed a German battle plane, the latter falling in flames. Eight machines in all were put out of action, five of these being German and three French. In every event all the occupants of the fallen machines were killed.

Under the pressure of necessity, owing to its scarcity because of the war, platinum is being replaced in many electrical appliances.

It is probable that the peanut nut is destined to become the most important of all the products of nut-bearing trees in the United States, in the view of the Department of Agriculture. The production more than tripled between 1899 and 1910.

## Masonic Temple Weekly Calendar

MONDAY.—Leah Chapter No. 2, O. E. S., stated, 7:30 p. m.  
TUESDAY.—Honolulu Lodge No. 409, special, Third Degree, 7:30 p. m.  
WEDNESDAY.—Hawaiian Lodge No. 21, special, Third Degree, 7:30 p. m.  
THURSDAY.—Honolulu Lodge of Perfection, special, Fourteenth Degree, 7:30 p. m.  
FRIDAY.—Oceanic Lodge No. 371, special, Second Degree, 7:30 p. m.  
SATURDAY.—Honolulu Commandery No. 1, special, K. T. Degree, 7:30 p. m.  
SCHOFIELD LODGE SATURDAY.—Work in Third Degree, 7:30 p. m.

## HONOLULU LODGE NO. 1, MODERN ORDER OF PHOENIX

Will meet at their home, corner of Beretania and Fort streets, every Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock. CHARLES HUSTACE, JR., Leader. FRANK MURRAY, Secretary.

HONOLULU LODGE, 618, S. P. O. E. meets in their hall on King St., near Fort, every Friday evening. Visiting brothers are cordially invited to attend. G. J. MCCARTHY, E. R. H. THINSHIRE, Sec.

HERMANN'S SONNE. Versammlungen in K. of P. Hall Monday, January 2 and 17; February 7 and 21; May 6 and 20. W. WOLTERS, President. C. BOLTE, Secretary.

Honolulu Branch of the National German American Alliance of the U. S. A.

Meetings in K. of P. Hall on Saturdays: February 12, March 11, April 8, May 6, June 3, July 1. PAUL R. KENNEDY, President. C. BOLTE, Secretary. 4374—Jan. 18 to July 1 Incl.